Phase I-Phase IV trials: The development of innovative medicines takes place in phases from I to IV. These phases all involve in-human clinical trials designed to assess the new drug in terms of safety, dosing regimen, efficacy and eventual use in the real world.

Patient-level data: Detailed trial data from each patient that is anonymized to protect patient privacy.

Controlled trial: A clinical trial in which one group of participants receives an experimental drug and the other receives either a placebo or a previously approved therapy.

www.clinicalstudydatarequest.com: A website that qualified external researchers can access to request anonymized patient-level data and redacted clinical study results to conduct analyses on the original trial objectives.