Target patient populations

2023





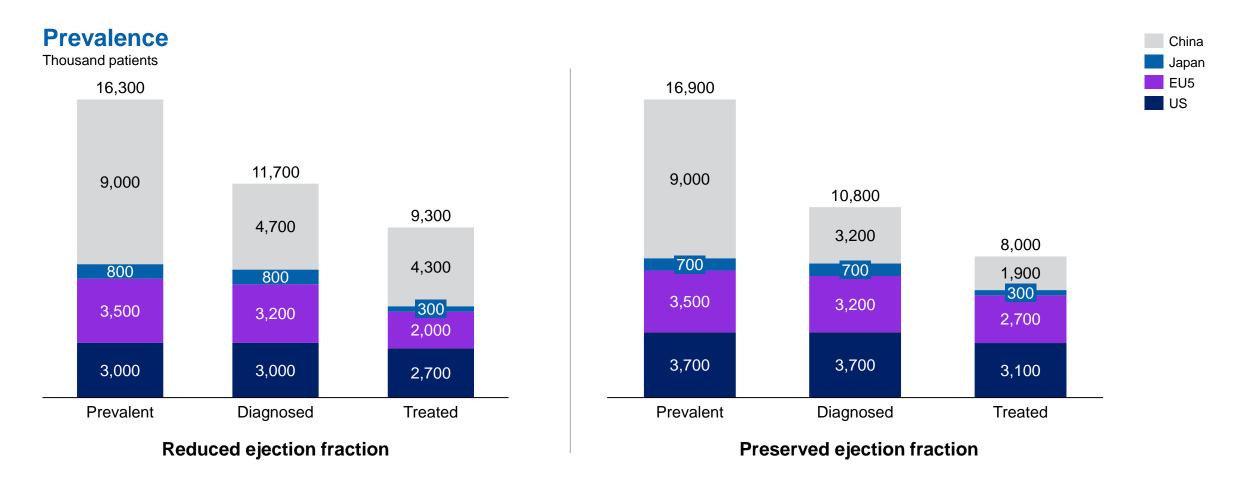
Cardiovascular, renal & metabolic







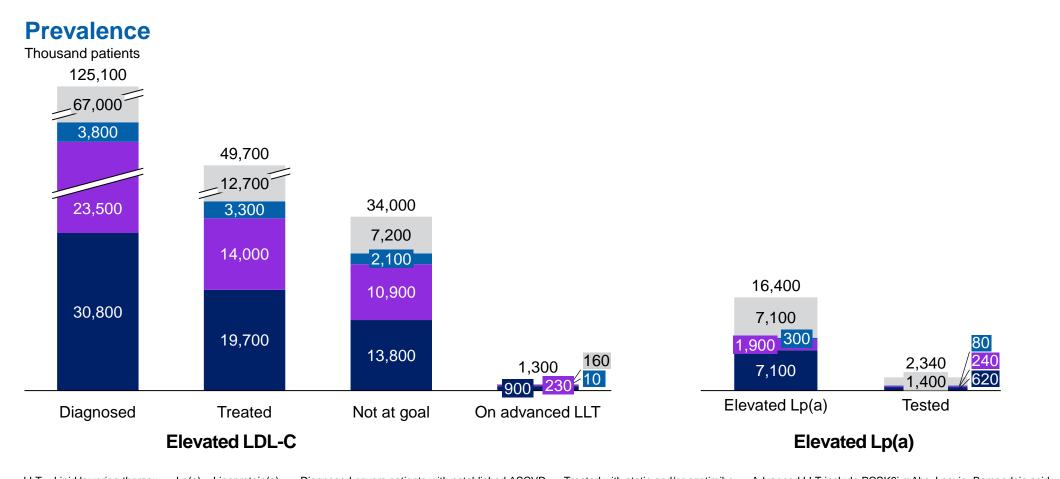
Heart failure



HFrEF treated population includes patients on ACE inhibitors, ARBs, ARNI, beta blockers, MRA, SGLT2s. HFpEF treatment mainly for co-morbidities. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: Cardio Vascular Resource Group, DRG, NHANES, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease



LLT – Lipid lowering therapy. Lp(a) – Lipoprotein(a). Diagnosed covers patients with established ASCVD. Treated with statin and/or ezetimibe. Advanced LLT include PCSK9i mAbs, Leqvio, Bempedoic acid. Lp(a) goals based on lower of local guidelines and real-world evidence. Guidelines: Elevated Lp(a) if ≥70 mg/dl, in JP/ES ≥90 mg/dl. Real-world data: China/Japan ≥30 mg/dl. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: Clarivate/ DRG, AHA,ACC, Adelphi/ JAMA, IQVIA, INSEE, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



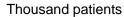
China

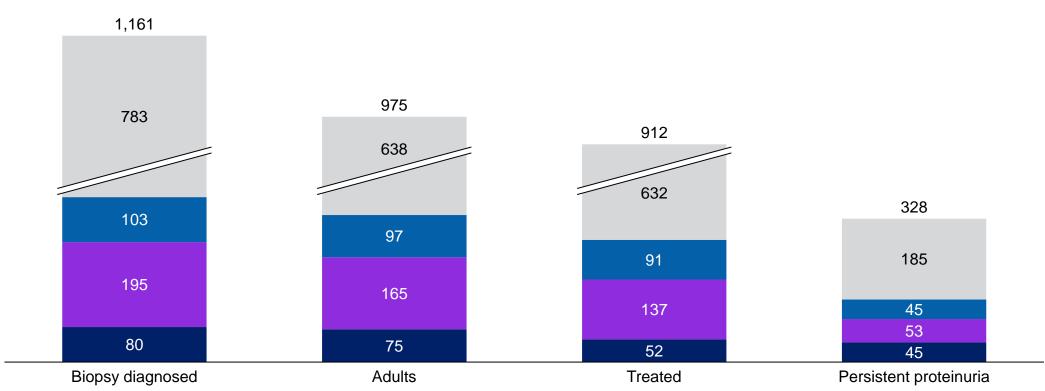
Japan

EU5 US

IgA nephropathy

Prevalence





Persistent proteinuria >1g and GFR >30 ml. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2024.

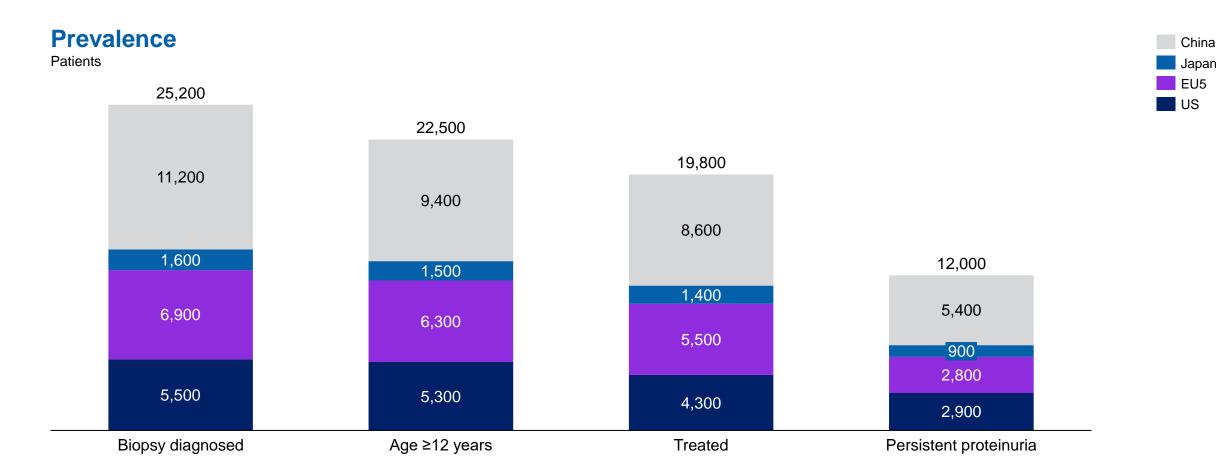
Treated includes ACEi, ARBs, SGLT2i, corticosteroids, non-steroidal immunosuppressants, anti-CD20s, anti-c5s, anti-platelet agents, diuretics, statins, NSAIDs, alternative medicine. Sources: CDA, Clarivate, Opti-Brand PMR, Adelphi, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

Japan EU5

Complement 3 glomerulopathy

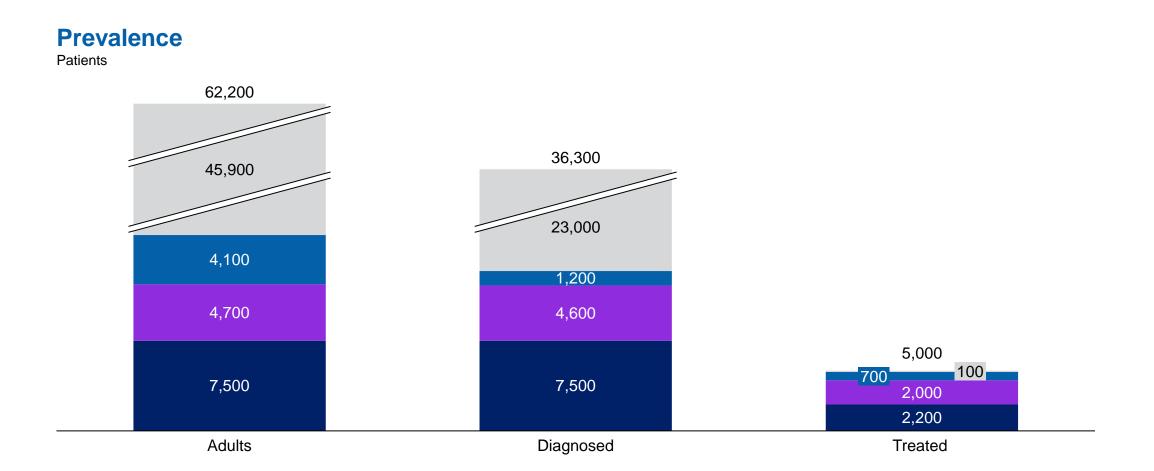


Persistent proteinuria >1g and GFR >30 ml. Treated includes ACEi/ARBs, SGLT2i, corticosteroids, non-steroidal immunosuppressants, anit-CD20, anti-c5s, alternative medicine. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2024. Clarivate, UN, Adelphi, Opti-Brand PMR, OBRx, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



Japan EU5

Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria



Treated with complement therapy. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: DRG, Evaluate, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

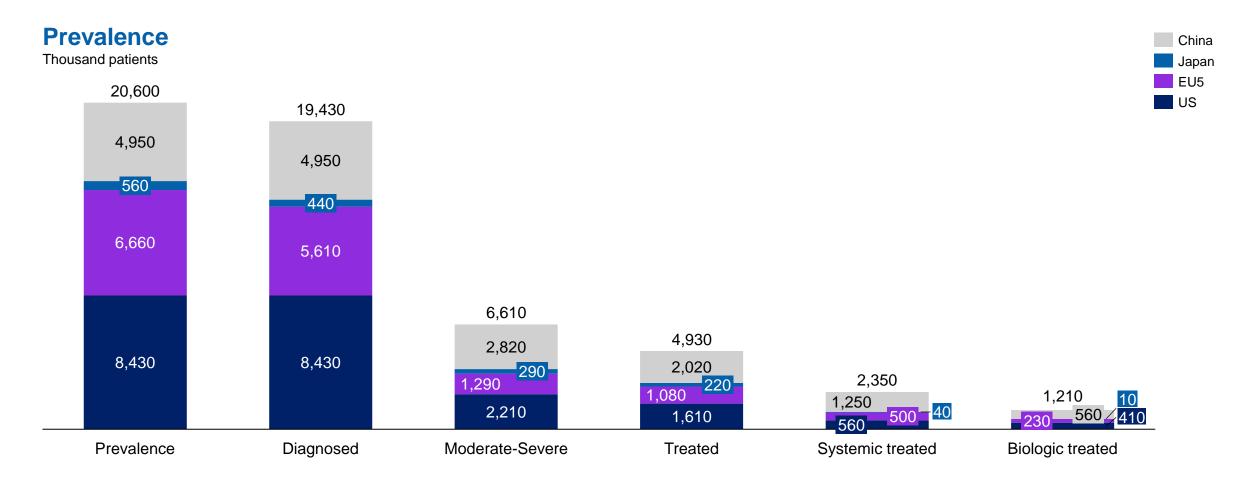
Japan EU5

Immunology





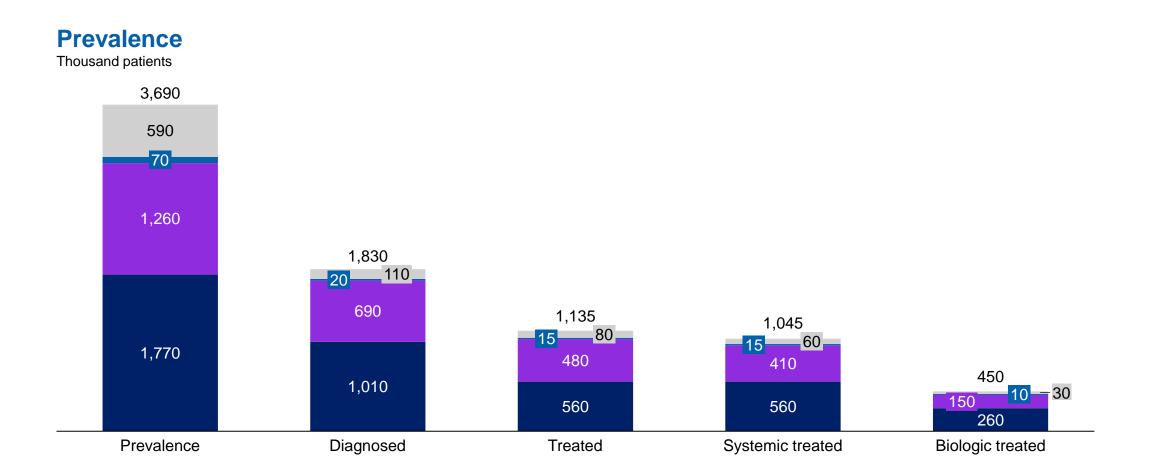
Psoriasis



Moderate-severe defined as PASI > 10 or BSA > 10 AND DLQI > 10; For China M-S BSA>3. Systemic treated includes orals (incl. retinoids, immunosuppressants, PDE4s, TYK2s, JAKs) and biologics but excludes topicals. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Source: DRG, IQVIA, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



Psoriatic arthritis



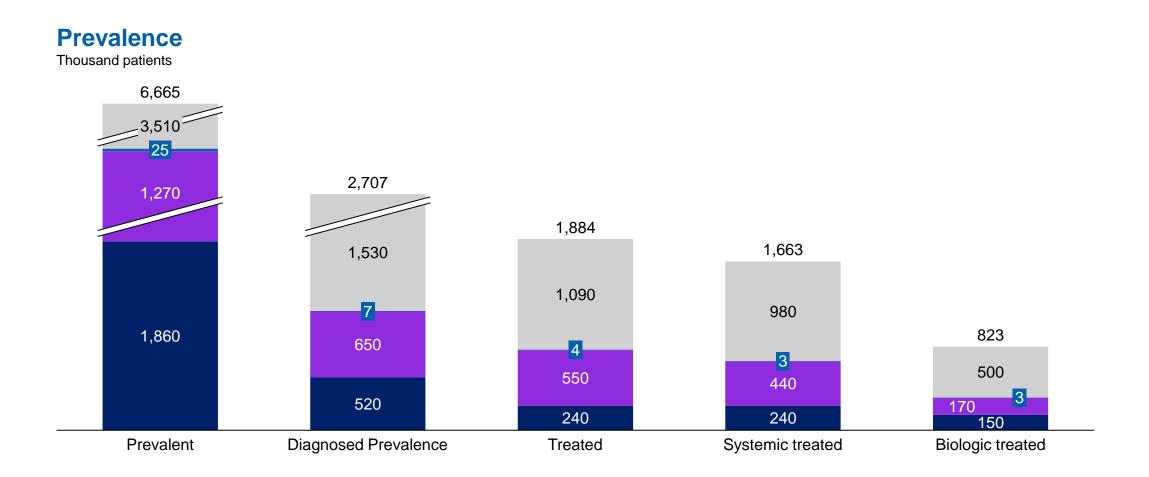
Systemic treated includes DMARDS, orals and biologics. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Source: DRG, IQVIA, APLD, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

Japan EU5

Axial spondyloarthritis





China numbers do not include nr-axSpA.

Numbers rounded.

Data for year 2023.

Source: DRG, IQVIA, Novartis.

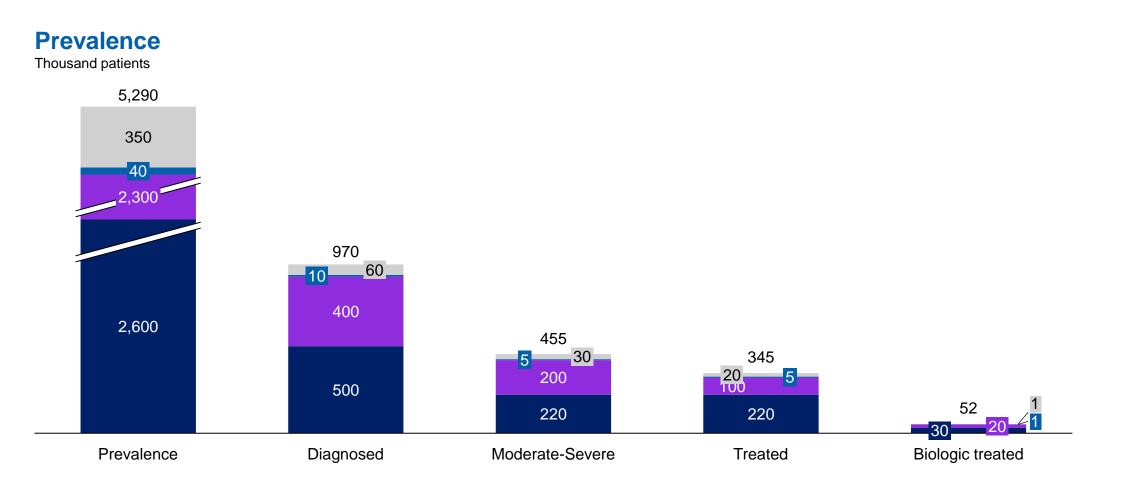
Epidemiology numbers include patients without access. .



China

Japan EU5

Hidradenitis suppurativa



Numbers rounded. Moderate to severe corresponds to Hurley State II and III. Treated with topicals, antibiotics, anti-androgens, DMARDs biologics and surgery. Data for year 2023. Source: IQVIA, DRG, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



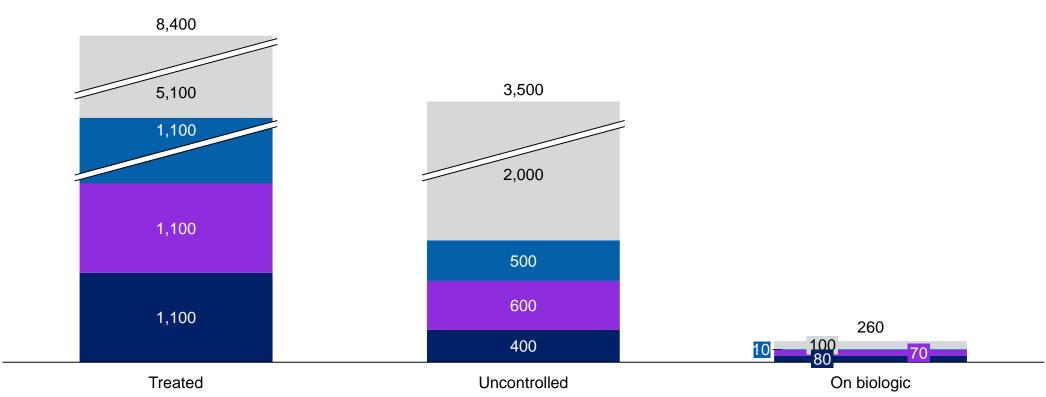
China

Japan EU5

Chronic spontaneous urticaria



Thousand patients



Treated refers to adults with antihistamines and biologics. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.

Uncontrolled despite treatment with H1, H2 antihistamines incl. dose escalation. Numbers rounded.

Data for year 2023.

Source: GA2LEN, World Bank, Novartis.



China

Japan EU5

Neuroscience

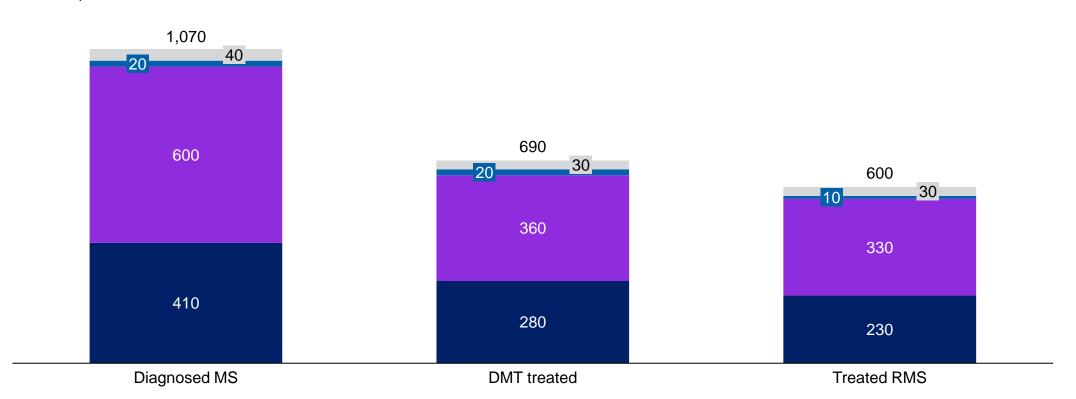




Multiple sclerosis

Prevalence

Thousand patients



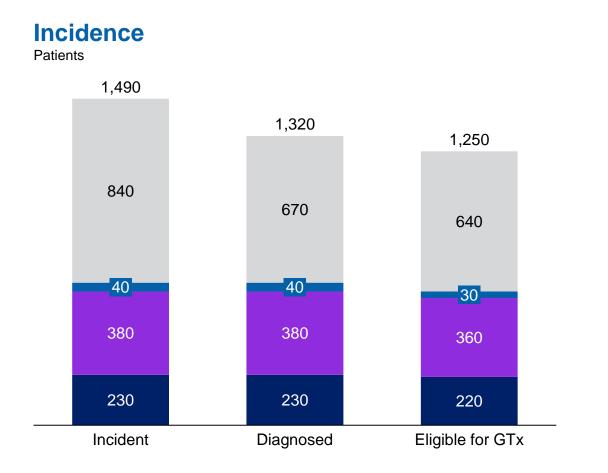
DMT – Disease modifying therapy. RMS – Relapsing multiple sclerosis. RMS includes clinically isolated syndrome, relapsing-remitting and active secondary progressive forms of multiple sclerosis. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: MSIF, IQVIA, Stethos, DRG, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.

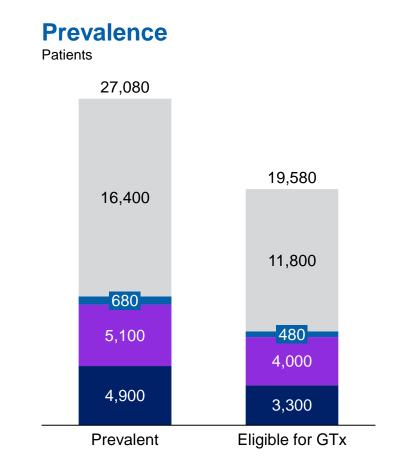


China

Japan EU5

Spinal muscular atrophy





GTx – Gene therapy. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Eligible excludes share with elevated anti-AAV9 antibody titers. Source: CDC, CureSMA, NIH, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

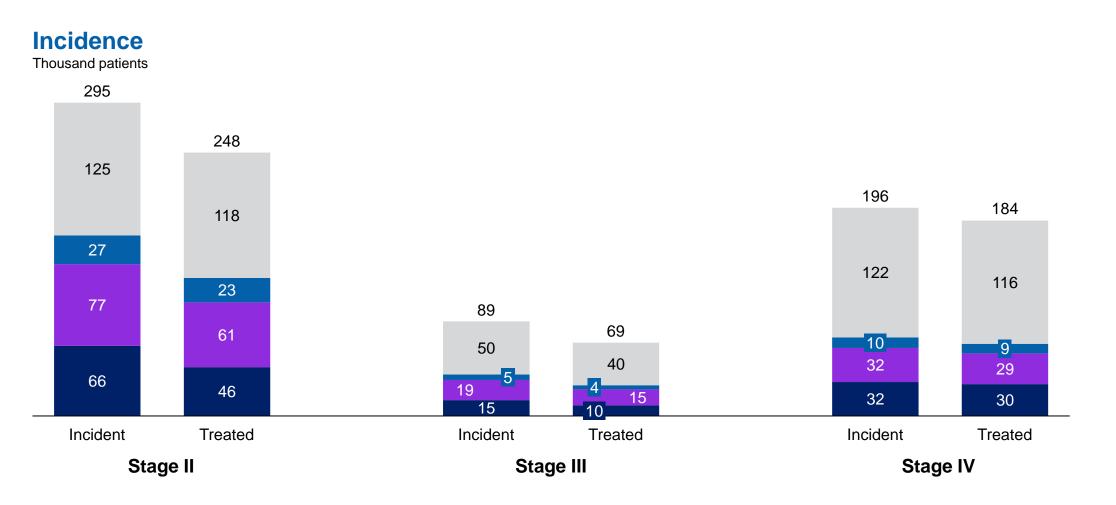
Japan EU5

Oncology





HR+/HER2- breast cancer



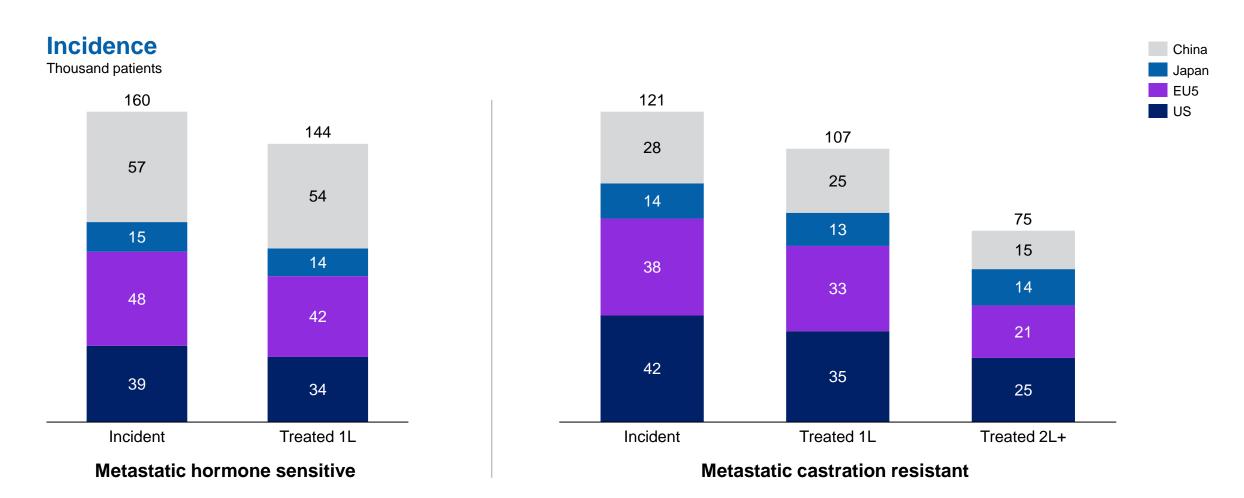
Treated with systemic therapy. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: Kantar, DRG, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

Japan EU5

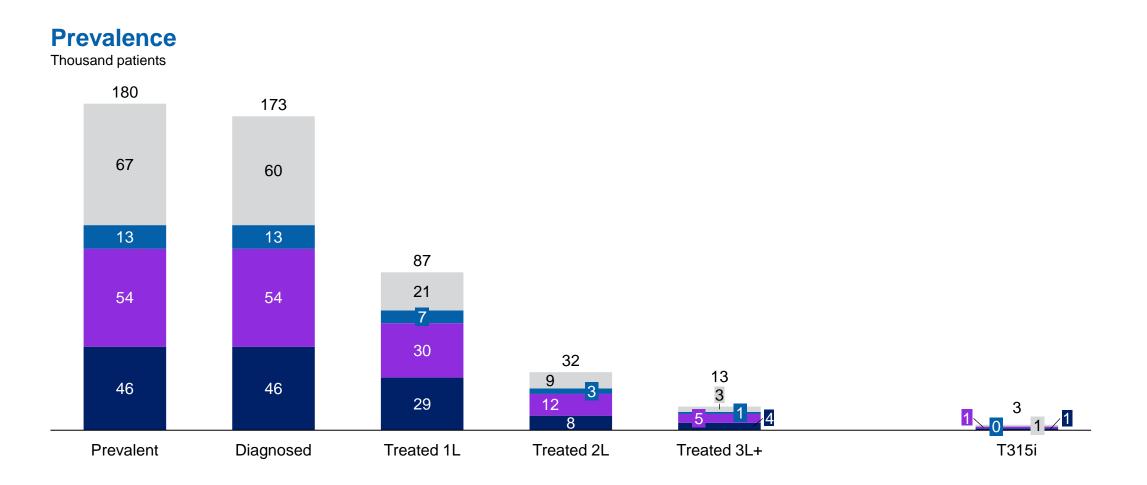
Prostate cancer



Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: Kantar, Novartis, China National Office for Cancer Prevention and Control. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



Chronic myeloid leukemia



Prevalence includes all Ph+ CML incl. acute phase. Treated with 1st and 2nd generation TKIs. Numbers rounded. Data for year 2023. Sources: Kantar, Novartis. Epidemiology numbers include patients without access.



China

Japan EU5

Thank you



